

HYBRID PARKING Structure

KEY PROJECT ATTRIBUTES

- Fast-track erection of the parking structure concurrent with other site activities shortened the project schedule.
 - The use of precast concrete helped the project earn LEED gold certification.
 - Value engineering delivered roughly \$8 million in savings.

PROJECT AND PRECAST CONCRETE SCOPE

- Build a seven-story, 700-car hybrid precast concrete parking structure.
- The project included 733 precast concrete elements.
 - Erection was completed on a fast-track schedule.

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Steve Callahan Jr.,
 Callahan Construction

ASSEMBLY ROW BLOCK 6 PARKING GARAGE

SOMERVILLE, MASSACHUSETTS

The new seven-story Assembly Row parking structure in Somerville does more than offer weary shoppers a place to leave their cars. The building replaces a formerly contaminated industrial site, providing an anchor structure that will play a key role in transforming the city center into an urban destination, connecting community, commerce, and mass transit.

The structure was part of a larger project to build the city's tallest building and connect it to adjoining residential structures. While the complete structure took three years to construct, the project owners wanted to fast-track the precast concrete parking structure, and they needed an experienced precast concrete design and construction team to help make it happen.

They partnered with Unistress, whose team worked closely with the project owner to streamline the design process and rein in costs. "Partnering with the precast concrete producer upfront through real-time design and BIM [building information modeling] resulted in the elimination of redundancies and the reduction of conflicts in drawings and change orders," says Steve Callahan Jr., vice president of business development for Callahan Construction.

Through the close collaboration, the teams identified value-engineering opportunities worth roughly \$8 million during the preconstruction phase alone. "We were able to resolve many complex engineering and façade issues early in the design phase, generating significant cost and schedule savings," says Perri Petricca, chief executive office of Unistress Corporation.

CONCRETE AND STEEL

The precast concrete parking structure incorporated a unique hybrid design using steel bracing frames on the exterior and steel columns bearing on shared shear walls to support a residential tower above the structure. The hybrid design required early coordination with the architect, engineer, and precast concrete producer to work out expansion joints, ductile connections, precast concrete product layout, and block-out locations.

The project required steel columns from the 10-story residential tower to needle down and through the structure, which is skewed and offset from the precast concrete parking structure below. They needed the precast concrete parking structure elements to brace the steel needle columns, but to not transfer gravity loads,

PROJECT TEAM:

OWNER: Federal Realty Investment Trust, Somerville, Mass.

PCI-CERTIFIED PRECAST CONCRETE PRODUCER: Unistress Corporation, Pittsfield, Mass.

PRECAST CONCRETE SPECIALTY ENGINEER: TRC Worldwide, Allentown, Pa.

ARCHITECT: Stantec Architecture, Boston, Mass.

ENGINEER OF RECORD: Odeh Engineers Inc., Providence, R.I.

GENERAL CONTRACTOR: Callahan Construction, Bridgewater, Mass.

PCI-CERTIFIED ERECTOR: Prime Steel Erecting, Inc. North Billerica, Mass.

PROJECT COST: \$143 million **PROJECT SIZE:** 110 million ft²



explains Daniel Batt of Odeh Engineers. "Working with precast concrete producers on this project and having them join in the design team as a design-assist partner from the schematic design phase allowed us to do this detailed coordination during the design phase," he says.

To accommodate the skewed layout of the adjoining residential tower, the precast concrete producer integrated diagonal steel bracing through block-out tees in the precast concrete floors and walls, and worked closely with the PCI-certified erector to coordinate the steel elements and connection details. The designer and precast concrete producers worked together to develop unique ductile connections to ensure successful integration of the precast concrete parking structure and steel residential towers. "The coordination between the steel and the precast concrete eased the transition of construction phases beyond the erection of the precast," says Scott Long of Prime Steel Erecting.

The design also resulted in high shear loads from the residential tower that had to transfer into the precast concrete parking structure shear walls. That required sophisticated detailing and coordination between the precast concrete, steel, and cast-in-place concrete elements. The close collaboration between all of the teams on this project resulted in a resilient structure that gave the designers the flexibility to begin leasing residential units and opening retail spaces sooner than anticipated.

"It was extremely gratifying to be part of a team that recognized the value of precast concrete and the benefits of partnering up front to resolve constructability issues and maximize opportunities for value engineering," Petricca says.





Photos: Odeh Engineers Inc.